Medieval pilgrim’s map to Jerusalem
The Hereford Mappa Mundi (c. 1285)
Fra Mauro map, 1450
Fra Mauro was a monk who lived in Venice.
The Juan de la Cosa map (painted on a sheep skin), 1500
Portuguese portolan map, 1571
Black Sea map, 1559
Cantino Planisphere, 1502
Drawn by Alberto Cantino, it is the earliest map showing Portuguese territory in Brazil.
Japanese portolan map, 1600s
World map by Martin Waldseemüller, 1507
Mercator: Map of England, Scotland and Ireland.
Mercator, map of the Ottoman Empire, 1453
World map by Mercator, 1587
"The Belgian Lion" by Hondius, 1611
The Prime Meridian, Greenwich, England (The statue is called “The Gyroscope.”)